

**MERCHANT MARINE ACADEMY OF MACEDONIA**  
**SCHOOL OF ENGINEERS**

**Course: Maritime English**

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**FINAL EXAM**

**1. Fill in the gaps using the words below. There are two extra words. (15 p.)**

*coefficient load reference complete set portions wire slip*

*measuring maintain relief loss cooling fresh pitch extracted*

*radiant*

-- Pressure \_\_\_\_\_ valves should be provided with \_\_\_\_\_ mesh to prevent the release of flames in the engine room.

-- Propeller \_\_\_\_\_ is the displacement a propeller makes in a \_\_\_\_\_ revolution of 360 degrees.

-- \_\_\_\_\_ air refers to the flow of air that removes \_\_\_\_\_ heat from the engine.

-- Because the heat transfer \_\_\_\_\_ from water is much greater than from air, insulation must limit heat \_\_\_\_\_ to the water for the \_\_\_\_\_ of the hull that are below water level.

-- An oil mist detector consists of two tubes: the \_\_\_\_\_ tube and the \_\_\_\_\_ tube which has a connection for the oil mist \_\_\_\_\_ from the crankcase with the help of an electric extractor fan.

-- Once the speed of the engine has been \_\_\_\_\_, the role of the governor is to \_\_\_\_\_ that speed despite the variations in \_\_\_\_\_.

**2. Fill in the gaps using the words below. There are two extra words. (15 p.)**

*jacket fatal centrifugal relief dilution insulation viscosity auxiliary*

*pressure explosions temperature thrust device operating loaded density*

*leakage*

-- The crankcase \_\_\_\_\_ doors are spring- \_\_\_\_\_ valves which lift up in case there is any rise in \_\_\_\_\_ inside the crankcase.

-- The use of \_\_\_\_\_ on exhaust pipes, silencers and \_\_\_\_\_ water pipes can reduce the amount of heat radiated by \_\_\_\_\_ sources.

-- The principal control \_\_\_\_\_ on any engine is the governor which works on the principle of \_\_\_\_\_ force.

-- Crankcase \_\_\_\_\_, which are the result of high \_\_\_\_\_ temperatures, have been the cause of many \_\_\_\_\_ incidents.

-- Fuel \_\_\_\_\_ into the lubricating oil system will cause \_\_\_\_\_ of the lubricating oil with a consequent reduction in \_\_\_\_\_ and lubricating properties.

-- The \_\_\_\_\_ developed on the propeller is transmitted to the hull of the ship by the main shaft.

### **3. Fill in the gaps with a word of your own choice. (20 p.)**

- The presence of oil mist in the crankcase reduces the \_\_\_\_\_ point of the oil, allowing it to catch \_\_\_\_\_ in presence of a hot spot.
- It is important to carry out routine \_\_\_\_\_ of the OMD to prevent \_\_\_\_\_ alarms.
- The \_\_\_\_\_ governor is responsive to the air flow in the intake manifold of an engine.
- You must keep the engines clean at all times and take steps to prevent \_\_\_\_\_ or fuel from accumulating in the bilges or in other areas to prevent \_\_\_\_\_ hazards.
- Due to the \_\_\_\_\_ motion of the piston, the lubricating oil in the \_\_\_\_\_ is splashed in the air.
- When fuel reaches the \_\_\_\_\_ system, it should be absolutely free of water and foreign matter.

### **4. Complete the sentences with the appropriate form of the words in parentheses. (20 p.)**

- The screw-type propeller is the \_\_\_\_\_ (**propel**) device used in almost all ships.
- Depending on the \_\_\_\_\_ (**long**) of the shaft, there can be two or more shafts coupled by bolting \_\_\_\_\_ (**arrange**).
- The main shaft is supported and held in \_\_\_\_\_ (**align**) by bearings.
- \_\_\_\_\_ (**prevent**) measures should always be taken during bunkering.
- When the temperature of steam falls below \_\_\_\_\_ (**permit**) limits, \_\_\_\_\_ (**condense**) takes place.
- On \_\_\_\_\_ (**complete**) of the repair works, write a full \_\_\_\_\_ (**describe**) of the work done.
- Before a \_\_\_\_\_ (**decide**) is made to ventilate a space, it is necessary to consider the \_\_\_\_\_ (**require**) of the cargo, the temperature and \_\_\_\_\_ (**humid**) within the holds and outside and the \_\_\_\_\_ (**present**) or not of sea spray.
- You should fill in this \_\_\_\_\_ (**apply**) form and send it to the company.
- The \_\_\_\_\_ (**sensitive**) of the oil mist detector should be checked on a regular basis.
- International regulations try to reduce the \_\_\_\_\_ (**emit**) of ships' fuels.
- The workers used a lot of \_\_\_\_\_ (**explode**) to demolish the old building.
- If the \_\_\_\_\_ (**concentrate**) of oil mist in the measuring tube rises, the \_\_\_\_\_ (**intense**) of light reaching the photo-electric cell reduces.
- The second engineer hasn't finished the report yet. He needs an \_\_\_\_\_ (**extend**).

### **5. Write the opposites of the following words. (15 p.)**

- |                |              |
|----------------|--------------|
| -- attention   | -- similar   |
| -- include     | -- equality  |
| -- efficient   | -- obey      |
| -- manned      | -- compose   |
| -- balance     | -- important |
| -- harmful     | -- regular   |
| -- equal       | -- ingress   |
| -- experienced |              |

**6. Match the words to their definitions. There is one extra word. (15 p.)***effective range accumulate rupture momentum durable choke audible**reliable bulky counter chock impact ductwork inverse stationary*

the quantity of movement in a body \_\_\_\_\_

able to be heard \_\_\_\_\_

the total of all pipes or tubes \_\_\_\_\_

producing the desired result \_\_\_\_\_

having great size or mass \_\_\_\_\_

move or act in order to oppose \_\_\_\_\_

vary between limits \_\_\_\_\_

opposite esp. in order or position \_\_\_\_\_

cause to break or burst \_\_\_\_\_

standing still; not moving \_\_\_\_\_

clog \_\_\_\_\_

dependable \_\_\_\_\_

able to last, long-lasting \_\_\_\_\_

having a powerful influence on sth/smb \_\_\_\_\_

build up \_\_\_\_\_