

ΕΞΕΤΑΣΤΙΚΗ ΠΕΡΙΟΔΟΣ ΦΕΒΡΟΥΑΡΙΟΥ 2025  
ΜΑΘΗΜΑ ΝΑΥΤΙΚΑ ΑΓΓΛΙΚΑ V, ΕΞΕΛΑΜΗΝΟΥ

ΘΕΜΑΤΑ

**EXERCISE 1. READING COMPREHENSION. Are the statements True or False? [1,5 p.]**

A merchant vessel in the Asia-Pacific region experienced a severe cyber security incident due to onboard malpractice by crew members. The issue began when a junior officer connected a personal, unapproved USB device to the ship's bridge navigation system to transfer music files for personal entertainment. Without the crew's awareness, the USB drive was infected with malware designed to propagate across networked systems. Once plugged in, the malware compromised not only the navigation equipment but also the ship's communication and cargo management systems.

As a result, the vessel lost access to critical Electronic Chart Display and Information Systems (ECDIS), forcing the crew to switch to manual navigation methods mid-voyage. Communication with the company's headquarters was temporarily disrupted, complicating coordination efforts. The incident delayed the voyage by several days and posed significant safety risks due to the loss of reliable navigational data. Following the breach, stricter cyber security protocols were enforced, including comprehensive crew training and restrictions on external devices, highlighting the importance of disciplined cyber practices in modern maritime operations.

1. The malware affected the ship's navigation system but luckily left other systems untouched.
2. The malware was introduced through a deliberate hacking attempt targeting the vessel.
3. The crew reported the cyberattack to the company immediately upon discovering it.
4. The company's headquarters responded immediately to resolve the issue.
5. The crew was unaware that the USB drive was infected.

**EXERCISE 2. Choose the term that is described in each of the following definitions: [1,5 p]**

1. Official visits by port states to vessels to make sure standards are acceptable  
A. Surveys                      B. Examinations                      C. Inspections
2. Examination ensuring that companies manage their safety through proper implementation  
A. Audit                      B. Assessment                      C. Review
3. Certificates kept on board in compliance with international conventions, such as the IOPPC.  
A. Official Certificates      B. Compliance Documents      C. Statutory Certificates
4. The Ship's Articles of Agreement outline the conditions for  
A. Ship registration              B. Seafarer employment              C. Vessel ownership
5. Record of proceedings of a meeting  
A. Minutes                      B. Official Notes                      C. Session Records

**EXERCISE 3. Fill in the gaps. There are 4 extra words. (2 p.)**

**shipper, discretion, dispatch, freight, claim, shipbroker, demurrage,  
indemnity, liability, laytime, arbitrator, stowaway, clause, compensation**

- A seafarer who had an accident while working made a \_\_\_(1)\_\_\_ against the company for poor working conditions on board and asked for \_\_\_(2)\_\_\_ of \$70,000. The company accepted \_\_\_(3)\_\_\_ and paid the money.
- A person who hides on the ship without permission to get a passage to another country is called a \_\_\_(4)\_\_\_.
- It is at the Master's \_\_\_(5)\_\_\_ to make decisions regarding the security of the ship.
- The \_\_\_(6)\_\_\_ acts as an intermediary between the charterer and the shipowner.
- The lien \_\_\_(7)\_\_\_ specifies that cargo can be detained as guarantee until due payment is made.
- Under voyage charter, the charterer pays \_\_\_(8)\_\_\_ . The period during which loading/ discharging takes place is called \_\_\_(9)\_\_\_ . When it is exceeded, \_\_\_(10)\_\_\_ is paid.

**EXERCISE 4. Write what the following abbreviations stand for. [2]**

1. P&I, 2. B/L, 3. C/P, 4. SSO, 5. ISPS, 6. LOF, 7. LOP, 8. NOR, 9. IRTC, 10. CSO

**EXERCISE 5. Turn the sentences into passive: [1,5 p.]**

1. They stopped the operation due to rain.
2. Due to extreme weather conditions, they will close the port.
3. The company has provided the ship with new immersions suits.
4. Container vessels transport refrigerated goods.
5. You must finish the report as soon as possible.

**EXERCISE 6. Make collocations. There are extra words. [1,5 p.]**

**waters, cover, vigilance, authority, average, assessment, wire, treatment,  
alert, reference, precedent, accumulation, awareness, appeal**

1. Overriding \_\_\_\_\_
2. Territorial \_\_\_\_\_
3. Risk \_\_\_\_\_
4. Humane \_\_\_\_\_
5. Security \_\_\_\_\_
6. Court of \_\_\_\_\_
7. Hull and machinery \_\_\_\_\_
8. Situational \_\_\_\_\_
9. Legal \_\_\_\_\_
10. Razor \_\_\_\_\_